Deschutes County Noxious Weed Board

Orange Hawkweed Identification and Control





Orange Hawkweed



- Invasive species introduced from Eurasia
- Also called **Devil's Paintbrush**—it looks lovely but aggressively outcompetes native species and forms thick monocultures
- Has been found growing along the Deschutes River and in lawns in Bend
- Was mistakenly sold at local nurseries but in Oregon is a listed Class A Noxious Weed
- Scientific name is *Hieracium aurantiacum*



Identification



- Perennial, grows up to 12"
- Roots are relatively shallow and fibrous with stolons and rhizomes
- Milky white juice in stems
- Orange or orange-red flowers are clustered at top
- Leaves are mostly basal and are hairy on both sides





Control





General Control Strategy

- Large infestations can be hard to remove with hand pulling because rhizomes easily break off and stay in the soil.
- Smaller patches need to be pulled multiple times through the growing season so that all root fragments are removed.
- Root fragments can re-establish, and seed can stay viable for up to 7 years, so repeated pulling and monitoring is needed.



Control



- Mowing increases vegetative spread and is not recommended.
- Neither mowing, grazing, nor burning is recommended—it is unpalatable and likely to increase with mowing or burning.
- For herbicide recommendations refer to county publication:

https://www.deschutes.org/sites/default/files/f ileattachments/road/page/1690/orange_hawk weed_bmp.pdf



Thank you!

Let's keep our community free of noxious weeds.

For more information on noxious weed identification and treatment, please visit <u>www.deschutes.org/weeds</u> or contact **Ed Keith, County Forester, at** <u>Ed.Keith@deschutes.org</u> or Office: (541) 322-7117

